Report to the General Assembly

Submitted to

Joint Legislative Commission on Governmental Operations
Joint Legislative Education Oversight Committee
Senate Appropriations Committee on Education
House of Representatives Appropriations Subcommittee on Education
Office of State Budget and Management
Fiscal Research Division

More at Four Pre-Kindergarten Program

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A Closely Evaluated Education Initiative

For over ten years, More at Four pre-kindergarten has been evaluated by researchers at the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, which is the only study of More at Four. Learning growth for all students is significant and above expectations for those children starting with the lowest knowledge base.

New evaluation findings indicate that More at Four has beneficial effects on children's language/literacy and math skills at entry into kindergarten. These effects were found across a number of different measures of language, literacy, and math. This study included over 1,000 children and used a rigorous regression discontinuity design. In sum, these results demonstrate that More at Four pre-kindergarten is achieving its primary goal of improving school readiness for at-risk children. (Peisner-Feinberg & Schaff, 2011)

Further, longitudinal evaluation results indicate that More at Four is making a significant academic difference that extends at least through the 3rd grade. Results released in 2010 show that More at Four students who were considered economically disadvantaged in third grade and who attended More at Four achieved statistically significant higher reading and math test scores, on average, than economically-disadvantaged children who did not attend More at Four. In addition, economically-disadvantaged third graders who attended More at Four narrowed the achievement gap with their non-economically-disadvantaged peers by up to 40 percent. (Peisner-Feinberg & Schaaf, 2010)

For more information: http://www.fpg.unc.edu/~mafeval/

More at Four Pre-Kindergarten

More at Four is North Carolina's state-funded academic pre-kindergarten that is narrowly targeted to the most at-risk four-year-olds.

Number of children funded	30,767 at-risk four-year-olds 67% have never been served in an early care/education program
Total number of classrooms Public schools Child care centers Head Start	2,254 1,218 611 425
Budget (2010-2011)	\$160,647,360
Total state expenditures (2009-10)	\$163,451,644
Average operational funds per child	\$5,000 per year
Source of local contributions	Head Start, Title I, Smart Start, IDEA, City/County, Child Care Subsidy, CACFP, Private Provider
Academic standards	

- Birth Kindergarten licensed teachers
- Use of a curriculum approved by the State Board of Education that supports NC's Early Learning Standards that are aligned with Common Core State Standards

Pre-K integration in the educational continuum

- State funding for pre-kindergarten (More at Four) is integrated with federal sources of funding for pre-kindergarten, including Title I Pre-K, Even Start, Head Start and Preschool Exceptional Children, within NCDPI's Office of Early Learning.
- NCDPI's focus on Pre-K through Grade 3 alignment of standards, curriculum, instructional practices and assessment maximizes academic gains for children in the early grades, leading to improved high school graduation rates.